**Урок английского языка в 7 классе**

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**Класс 7**

 Предмет английский язык.

**Тема урока: Знаменитые люди России. Петр I.**

Место и роль урока в изучаемой теме: закрепление

**Цель урока: высказывать свое мнение по теме « Знаменитые люди в России. Петр I».**

**1Каких известных британских людей Вы знаете? Перечислите. Каких известных людей Британии 17-18 века Вы можете назвать?**

**А каких известных людей в России этого периода Вы знаете?**

**What famous Brits do you know? Name them. What famous British people living in the 17-18 th century do you know?**

**What famous Russian people of the 17-18 th century do you know?**

**Деление класса на группы по 3-4 человека.**

**2 Look through the extracts and name the person. Put the extract in the correct order.**

**Peter the Great**

300 years separate us from the era of big and hasty affairs, bold beginnings and unprecedented changes. The era of Peter the Great is one of the most important, crucial periods in the history of the Russian state.

We do not even suspect how much we owe to Peter I, who went down in history under the name of the Great. Whatever we take - the alphabet, the Russian language, newspapers, roads, clothes, food, army, navy and much more - all this is connected with his name. He has changed the life of Russia a lot. He has been living to make our country prosperous, and instructed others: "Do good to the Fatherland, serve the state faithfully." Peter I was a great ruler who, both during his lifetime and after his death, evoked a variety of feelings, from admiration to hatred.

Peter the Great was an outstanding personality, and in painting he is depicted as stately, strong-willed, assertive. He loved to put his hands to everything, was a craftsman, did not disdain the work of both a carpenter and a builder, although there was a tsar, emperor of All Russia, from the Romanov dynasty since 1682 and the first Emperor of All Russia since 1721. Alexander Sergeevich Pushkin wrote about him very talented and succinctly:

Then an academician, then a hero,

The navigator, the carpenter,

He is an all - encompassing soul

There was an eternal worker on the throne...

In Saardam, Peter had such a conversation with a young lady: "I see that you, Peter, are rich, and not a simple man!" "I was sent here from the Tsar of Moscow to learn shipwrights," he replied. "It's not true! I have heard it said here that you are the king." - "No, dear girl, kings do not carpenter and do not work like me, from morning to evening at work." - "It does not interfere; they say that you study in order to teach your people afterwards." That was Peter the Great. He was different, and cruel, and kind, but very diligent and was drawn to the sciences, sent others to study.

He was very smart, Peter's main achievement was the solution of the task set in the XVI century: the expansion of Russia's territories in the Baltic region after the victory in the Great Northern War, which allowed him to take the title of the first emperor of the Russian Empire in 1721. The Azov campaigns of 1695 and 1696 brought glory to Peter — Russia's military campaigns against the Ottoman Empire, they were undertaken by Peter I at the beginning of his reign and ended with the capture of the Turkish fortress of Azov. They can be considered the first significant achievement of the young tsar.

Ekaterina Ivleva expressed her admiration very correctly with poetic lines:

The Great Peter, the Reformer Tsar,

Builder, carpenter, sailor.

From his enthronement

Russia leads a glorious path.

He was hot and young then,

He sought to transform Russia,

So that never an enemy, nor hunger,

They didn't dare to hit her.

He was not afraid of wars:

Playing, he built shelves,

So that, having matured, together with the people,

To repel the enemies of the country!

He created the fleet of our Motherland,

He opened the sea routes,

And by cutting a window to Europe,

He has done a lot for the country.

And what about the Swedes, Karl, Poltava —

Managed to curb the elements

And on the Neva, subdued by them,

Create a wonderful Petersburg!

He served the power fervently,

Having given all my strength in order to,

So that, admiring the ancestors of glory,

We always remembered him.

The name of Peter I has been known to everyone since childhood. The life and work of this man attracted and attracts the attention of many cultural figures. Information about Peter can be gleaned from fiction and poetry, sculpture and painting, feature films and museum collections. This will help you imagine a truly extraordinary ruler of a huge country: a tsar and a ship carpenter, a commander and a simple bombardier, generous and quick to kill, desperate and far-sighted. It's all Peter the Great…

**1 Расположите отрывки из текста в правильном порядке.**

**Put the extracts in the correct order.**

**2 Read the text and find if the statement is true or false**

**Прочитайте текст и выберите, верно ли утверждение:**

1. Peter the Great has changed the life of Russia.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**2.** He was the emperor of Russia, from the Romanov dynasty since 1721 and the first Russian Emperor since 1682.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3. He expanded Russia's territories in the Baltic region after the victory in the Great Northern War.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4 A.Pushkin admired him.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**3 Translate into Russian:**

We do not even suspect how much we owe to Peter I, who went down in history under the name of the Great. Whatever we take - the alphabet, the Russian language, newspapers, roads, clothes, food, army, navy and much more - all this is connected with his name. He changed the life of Russia to the very foundation. He himself lived for the good of his country, and instructed others: "Do good to the Fatherland, serve him faithfully."

**4 Translate into English**

300 лет отделяют нас от эпохи больших и спешных дел, смелых начинаний и небывалых перемен. Эпоха Петра I - один из самых важных, переломных периодов в истории Российского государства.

**5 Do you agree with Pushkin's and Ivleva's opinion? Explain why. Why not?**